

# DPVC Quick Reference

Print out all or portions of this document and keep it handy for quick reference (use a color printer when available).

## DevPartner Features

Use the links in the left column in the following table to locate reference information about DevPartner features.

To solve this problem	Use this DevPartner feature
Diagnose run-time errors in the source code	<a href="#">Error Detection</a>
Locate performance bottlenecks in the application	<a href="#">Coverage and Performance Analysis</a>
Ensure code base stability throughout development and testing phases	<a href="#">Coverage Analysis Session Data</a>

## More Information

Refer to the DevPartner online help or to the *Understanding DevPartner* manual for more information.

## Common Elements







The DevPartner software provides these common elements, regardless of feature.

- DevPartner Toolbar
- DevPartner Menu
- DevPartner File Extensions
- Command Line Instrumentation Options

## DevPartner Menu and Toolbar

Accessed from the DevPartner menu or toolbar in Visual Studio.

**Note:** Options and icons vary slightly in Visual Studio 6.0.

Choose this menu or toolbar item	To
 Error detection	Perform run-time error detection using BoundsChecker technology
 Coverage Analysis	Perform run-time code coverage analysis
 Error detection and Coverage Analysis	Perform run-time error detection with code coverage analysis
 Performance Analysis	Execute run-time performance analysis
Error Detection Rules	Access error detection rules management, used to filter or suppress detected errors
 Native C/C++ Instrumentation	Perform compile-time instrumentation for: Error detection, Error detection with coverage, performance or coverage analysis
Native C/C++ Instrumentation Manager	Access the Instrumentation Manager
Correlate	Correlate performance or coverage files
Merge Coverage Files	Merge coverage analysis sessions
 Options	Access DevPartner options Choices include: Analysis, Code review, Error detection

**DevPartner File Extensions**

File extensions for session files.

Running this DevPartner feature	Creates this session file (extension)
Code coverage	.dpcov
Code coverage merge files	.dpmrg
Error detection	.dpbcl
Performance analysis	.dpprf

**Command Line Instrumentation Options**

**NMCL Options**

The following table lists the NMCL options that you can use to instrument your unmanaged (native) Visual C++ code from the command line. Use NMCL.EXE only to compile unmanaged Visual C++ code with DevPartner performance and coverage or error detection instrumentation. NMCL is not used with managed code, which DevPartner instruments as it is passed to the common language runtime during execution.

Note All NMCL options must begin with a forward slash (shown in the following list) or hyphen, followed by the letters NM. For example: /NMoption or -NMoption.

Use...	To...
/NMbcpath:bc-path	Specify the directory location of bcinterf.lib if you do not have the directory that contains NMCL on your path.
/NMclpath:cl-path	Specify the directory location of cl.exe. You can use this option to bypass the installed location of DEVENV, or if DEVENV is not installed.
/NMhelp or /?	Display help text
/NMignore:source-file or /NMignore:source-file:method source-file	Specify a source file or a method in a source file that should not be instrumented
/NMlog:log-file	Specify a log file for NMCL messages (default: stdout)

Use...	To...
/NMnogm	Ignore the CL /Gm (minimal rebuild) option if it appears on the command line. You can use this option to avoid a known conflict between the NMAKE /A and CL /Gm options.
/NMonly:source-file	Specify a single source file that should be instrumented
/NMopt:option-file or /NM@option-file	Specify an option file (an ASCII file containing individual command-line options, each on a separate line)
/NMpass	Specify pass-through mode, which instructs NMCL to call CL without intervention. In this case, no instrumentation takes place.
/NMstoponerror	Stop NMCL if an error occurs during instrumentation. If this option is not specified, the default behavior is to fall back to a standard CL compile.
/NMbcOn	Use DevPartner Error Detection instrumentation. This is the default setting.
/NMtxOn	Specifies instrumentation for performance and coverage analysis.
/NMtxInlines	Instruments methods that are marked as inlineable if inline optimizations are enabled (using the /O1, /O2, /Ob1, or /Ob2 option)
/NMtxNoLines	Instruct DevPartner not to collect line information. When you use this option, DevPartner does not display any line data in the Source tab. You can also use this to improve the time required to instrument and run your application.
/NMtxpath:tx-path	Specify the directory location of the performance and coverage analysis library files if you do not have the directory that contains NMCL on your path.

Note: When using NMCL, add the directory containing these utilities to your path. For example, if you installed the product into the default directory, add the following directory to your path:

C:\Program Files\Common Files\Compuware\NMShared

**NMLINK Options**

The following table lists the NMLINK options that you can use to link your unmanaged (native code) Visual C++ application to DevPartner.

Note: All NMLINK options must begin with a forward slash (shown in the following list) or hyphen, followed by the letters NM. For example: /NMoption or -NMoption.

Use...	To...
/NMbcOn	Use DevPartner Error Detection instrumentation. This is the default setting.
/NMbcpath:bc-path	Specify the directory location of bcinterf.lib if you do not have the directory that contains NMCL on your path.
/NMhelp or /?	Display help text
/NMlinkpath:link-path	Specify the directory location of LINK.EXE. You can use this option to bypass the installed location of DEVENV, or if DEVENV is not installed.

Use...	To...
/NMpass	Specify pass-through mode, which instructs NMLINK to call LINK without intervention.
/NMtxOn	Specifies instrumentation for performance and coverage analysis.
/NMtxpath:tx-path	Specify the directory location of the performance and coverage analysis library files if you do not have the directory that contains NMCL on your path.

Note: When using NMCL and NMLINK, add the directory containing these utilities to your path. For example, if you installed the product into the default directory, add the following directory to your path:

```
C:\Program Files\Common Files\Compuware\NMShared
```



### Coverage and Performance Analysis

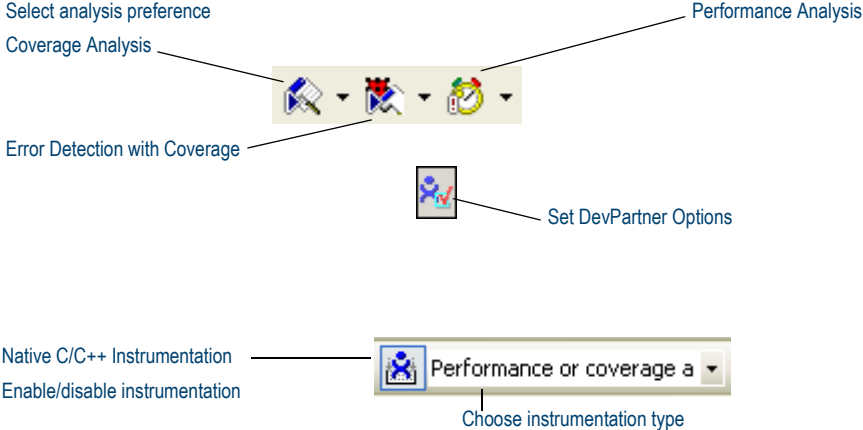
Determine application test coverage and profile application performance.

### General and Data Collection Properties

The following data collection properties apply to coverage and performance analysis.

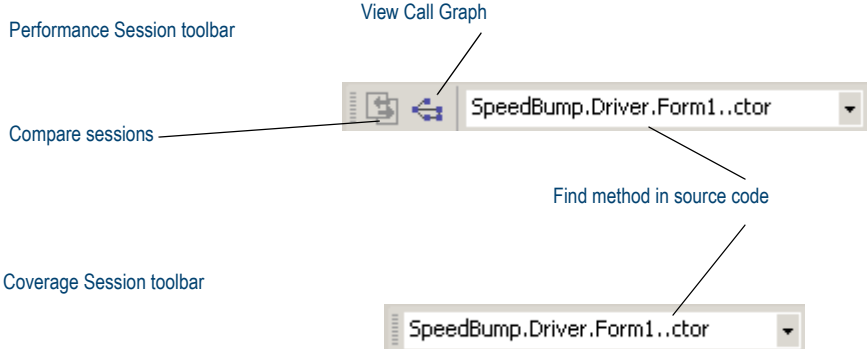
Property	Default setting
Automatically Merge Session Files	Ask me if I would like to merge it
Collect information about .NET assemblies	True
Collect COM Information	True
Exclude Others	True
Instrument inline functions	True
Instrumentation Level	Line
Track System Objects	True

### DevPartner toolbar buttons for Coverage and Performance



### Performance and Coverage Analysis Session Toolbars

In Visual Studio 6.0, use the context menu to compare sessions and view a call graph.





Performance Analysis

Performance Analysis Session Data

Filter the data view

View performance metrics for methods

Locate methods in source code

View session statistics

The screenshot shows the Performance Analysis tool interface. On the left, a tree view shows the project structure. The main window is divided into three panes:
 

- Method List:** A table with columns: Method Name, % in Method, % with Children, Called, and Average. It lists various methods like `SpeedBump.ManagedCPP.Form1.UpdateSlot` and `SpeedBump.ManagedCPP.Form1.SwapEm`.
- Source Code:** A code editor showing the implementation of `InitializeComponent()` for `SpeedBump.ManagedCPP.Form1`. It includes comments and code for initializing components and handling disposal.
- Call Graph:** A hierarchical diagram showing the sequence of method calls. The root node is `SpeedBump.CSharp.F` (1.5%), which calls `SpeedBump.CSharp.F` (1.4%) with 95.0% of the time. This in turn calls `System.Windows.For` (2.1%) and several other `SpeedBump.CSharp.F` instances.

Results Summaries

DevPartner displays results for performance analysis in Visual Studio or in the Performance Analysis Viewer. Session files present data in tabbed format, including the following tabs:

- Method List
- Source Code
- Session Summary

The **Compare Sessions** dialog box compares two performance sessions. It features a bar chart at the top showing the distribution of metrics. Below the chart is a table with columns: Method Name, % in Method, % with Children, Called, and Average. The table lists methods like `SpeedBump.CSharp.Form1.UpdateSlot` and `SpeedBump.ManagedCPP.Form1.SwapEm`. At the bottom, a summary table shows the difference and percentage change between the two sessions for each metric.

Compare session data to assess impact of code changes

The **DevPartner - Performance Analysis Session Summary** window provides a detailed overview of the analysis session. It includes:
 

- Session Info:** Started and ended times (6/24/2003 4:21:44 PM and 4:22:49 PM).
- System Info:** Processor (Intel Pentium 647 Mhz), OS (Microsoft Windows 2000).
- Performance Metrics:** # of Called Methods (3,069), # of Calls (3,688,729), Total Timing (19,619,664.6 Microseconds).
- Machine Info:** C106645N01 - 1688 (Driver), Number of Called Methods (3069), Percent of Time Spent on Machine (100.0).
- Instrumented Source Images:** A list of loaded assemblies, including `ManagedCPP`.

Explore calling sequence of methods and identify critical path

### Using DPAnalysis.exe

Use DPAnalysis.exe to run coverage or performance analysis sessions from the command line. DPAnalysis.exe accepts command line switches or an XML configuration file.

### Command Line Operations

Use this syntax to run coverage or performance sessions from the command line:

```
DPAnalysis.exe [a] {b} {c} {d} [e] target {target args}
```

DPAnalysis.exe requires Analysis Type and Target Type switches. Use of other switches is optional.

The following table lists the switches used with DPAnalysis.exe:

Category	Switches
[a] Analysis Type	/Cov[erage] - Sets analysis type to DevPartner coverage analysis /Perf[ormance] - Sets analysis type to DevPartner performance analysis
{b} Data Collection	/E[nable] - Enables data collection for the specified process or service /D[isable] - Disables data collection for the specified process or service /R[epeat] - Profiling will occur any time you run the specified process until you use the /D switch to disable profiling.

Category	Switches
{c} Other Options	/O[utput] - Specify the session file output directory and/or filename /W[orkingDir] - Specify working directory for the process or service /H[ost] - Specify the target's host machine /NOWAIT - Do not wait for the process to exit, just wait for it to start /N[ewconsole] - Run the process in its own command window /F[orce] - Forces profiling for coverage or performance of applications written without managed code or CTI.
{d} Analysis Options	/NO_MACHS - Disables excluding time spent on other threads /NM_METHOD_GRANULARITY - Sets data collection granularity to method-level (line-level is default) /EXCLUDE_SYSTEM_DLLS - Excludes data collection for system dlls (performance analysis only) /NM_ALLOW_INLINING - Enable run-time instrumentation of inline methods (coverage and performance analysis only) /NO_OLEHOOKS - Disable collection of COM /NM_TRACK_SYSTEM_OBJECTS - Track system object allocation (memory analysis only)
[e] Target Type	Identifies target that follows as either a process or service. Pick only one. All statements that follow the target name/path are considered arguments to the target /P[rocess] - Specify a target process (followed by arguments to process) /S[ervice] - Specify a target service (followed by arguments to service) /C[onfig] - Path to configuration file



Configuration File

Use this syntax to run coverage or performance analysis sessions through a configuration file: DPAnalysis.exe /config c:\temp\config.xml

The following table briefly describes the XML elements. See the DevPartner online help or the Understanding DevPartner manual for more information.

Element	Description
AnalysisOptions	(Optional) For each Process or Service, zero or one. Defines runtime attributes for the specified target process or service. Attributes correspond to DevPartner properties accessible from the Properties Window in Visual Studio. Attributes: SESSION_DIR, SESSION_FILENAME, NM_METHOD_GRANULARITY, EXCLUDE_SYSTEM_DLLS, NM_ALLOW_INLINING, NO_OLEHOOKS, NM_TRACK_SYSTEM_OBJECTS, NO_MACH5
Arguments	(Optional) For each Process or Service, zero or one. Defines runtime attributes for the specified target process or service. Attributes correspond to DevPartner Coverage, Memory and Performance Analysis properties accessible from the Properties Window in Visual Studio. Attributes: SESSION_DIR, SESSION_FILENAME, NM_METHOD_GRANULARITY, EXCLUDE_SYSTEM_DLLS, NM_ALLOW_INLINING, NO_OLEHOOKS, NM_TRACK_SYSTEM_OBJECTS, NO_MACH5
ExcludeImages	(Optional) For each Process or Service, zero or one. No default if omitted. Defines images (at least one, no maximum) which, if loaded by the target process or service, will not be profiled. No attributes.

Element	Description
Host	(Optional) For each Process or Service, zero or one. No default if omitted. Sets the host machine of the target process or service. No attributes.
Name	One required for each service. Provides the name of the service as registered with the service control manager. This is the same name you would use for the system's NET START command. No attributes.
Path	One required for each process. Specify a fully qualified or relative path to the executable. You can specify the executable name without the path if the executable exists in the current directory. No attributes.
Process	The configuration file must contain at least one Process or one Service element. Specifies a target executable. Attributes: CollectData, Spawn, NoWaitForCompletion, NewConsole
RuntimeAnalysis	Required; one only. Defines the type of analysis and maximum session time.
Service	The configuration file must contain at least one Process or one Service element. Specifies a target service. Attributes: CollectData, Start, RestartIfRunning, RestartAtEndOfRun
Targets	Required. One only. Begins a block of one or more Process or Service entries. Target processes and services are started in the order they are listed in the configuration file. Attributes: RunInParallel





**Error Detection**

**File Extensions Used by Error Detection**

Extension	File Type	Description
.dpbcl	Error Detection Session File	This is the Error Detection log for the user's program execution.
.dpbcc .dpbcd	Error Detection Settings File	This file contains the various settings for Error Detection. The .dpbcd extension refers to the default settings file created, while .dpbcc refers to a custom settings file that has been saved separately.
.dpsup	Error Detection Suppressions File	This file contains the various suppressions for the user's program.
.dpflt	Error Detection Filters File	This file contains the various filters for the user's program.
.dprul	Error Detection Rules File	This is a database of the user's suppressions and filters.

**Default Options (Visual Studio) or Settings (Visual C++)**

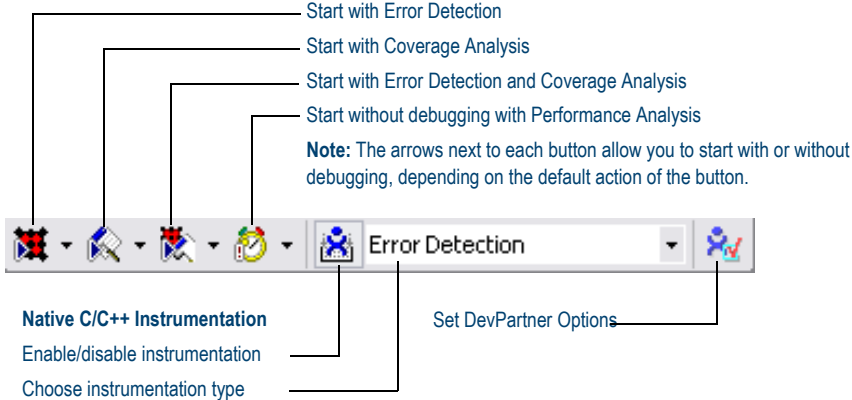
Default values vary slightly between Visual Studio 6.0 and Visual Studio .NET 2003 and 2005.

Category	Settings
Data Collection	On Log events
	On Display error and pause
	Off Prompt to save program results
	Off Show memory and resource viewer when application exits
	On Source file search path - based on the location of the .EXE (standalone), .DSW (Visual C++), or .SLN (Visual Studio).
	- Override symbol path - <i>Default: empty</i>
	- Working directory (standalone only) based on the location of the .EXE
	- Command line arguments (standalone only) - <i>Default: empty</i>
	On Call parameter coding depth = 1
	On Maximum call stack depth on allocation = 5
	On Maximum call stack depth on error = 20
	On NLB file directory is based on the location of the .EXE (standalone), .DSW (Visual C++), or .SLN (Visual Studio).
On Generate NLB files dynamically	

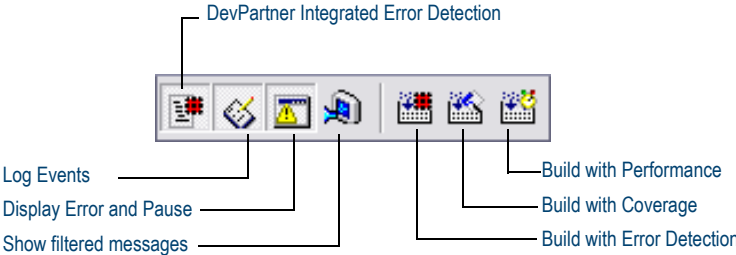
Category	Settings
API Call Reporting	Off Enable API call reporting. <i>All selections are unavailable until you select this item.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Collect window messages - <i>Default when active: Off</i></li> <li>- Collect API method calls and returns. - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- View only modules needed by this application - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- All modules (tree view). - <i>Default when active: All selected</i></li> </ul>
Call Validation	Off Enable call validation. <i>All selections unavailable until you select this item</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Enable memory block checking - <i>Default when active: Off</i></li> <li>- Fill output argument before call - <i>Default when active: Off</i></li> <li>- COM failure codes - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- Check for COM "Not Implemented" return code - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- API failure codes - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- Check invalid parameter errors: API, COM - <i>Default when active: both On</i></li> <li>- Category: Handle and pointer arguments - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- Category: Flag, range and enumeration arguments - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- Check statically linked C run-time library APIs - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- DLLs to check for API errors (failures or invalid arguments) - <i>Default when active: All items selected</i></li> </ul>
COM Call Reporting	Off Enable COM method call reporting on objects that are implemented in the selected modules <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Report COM method calls on objects implemented outside of the listed modules - <i>Default when active: On</i></li> <li>- All components tree view - <i>Default when active: All selected</i></li> </ul>
COM Object Tracking	Off Enable COM object tracking <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All COM classes tree view - <i>Default when active: All selected</i></li> </ul>

Category	Settings
Deadlock Analysis	Off Enable deadlock analysis
	- Assume single process - <i>Default when active: On</i>
	- Enable watcher thread - <i>Default when active: Off</i>
	- Generate errors when: A critical section is re-entered - <i>Default when active: Off</i>
	- Generate errors when: A wait is requested on an owned mutex - <i>Default when active: Off</i>
	- Number of historical events per resource - <i>Default when active: 10</i>
	- Report synchronization API timeouts - <i>Default when active: Off</i>
	- Report wait limits or actual waits exceeding (seconds) - <i>Default when active: 60</i>
	- Synchronization Naming Rules - <i>Default when active: Don't warn about resource naming</i>
	-
Memory Tracking	On Enable memory tracking
	Off Enable Leak Analysis Only
	Off Show leaked allocation blocks
	Off Enforce strict reallocation semantics
	On Enable FinalCheck
	On Enable guard bytes; Pattern = FC; Count = 4 bytes
	- Check heap blocks at runtime: On free
	On Enable fill on allocation; Pattern = FB
	On Check uninitialized memory; Size = 2 bytes
	On Enable poison on free; Pattern = FD
.NET Analysis	Off Enable .NET analysis
	- Exception monitoring - <i>Default when active: On</i>
	- Finalizer monitoring - <i>Default when active: On</i>
	- COM interop monitoring - <i>Default when active: On</i>
	- Plinvoke interop monitoring - <i>Default when active: On</i>
	- Interop reporting threshold - <i>Default when active: 1</i>
.NET Call Reporting	Off Enable .NET method call reporting
	- All types (tree view node) - <i>Default when active: Selected.</i>
	- .NET User Assemblies (tree view node) - <i>Default when active: Selected</i>
	- .NET System Assemblies (tree view node) - <i>Default when active: Not selected</i>
Resource Tracking	On Enable resource tracking
	On Resources tree view. All listed resources are selected by default

**Error Detection Toolbar in Visual Studio**



**Error Detection Toolbar in Visual C++ 6.0**



**Error Detection Window**

**Results Pane**  
Summary, Memory Leaks, Other Leaks, Errors, .NET Performance, Modules, Transcript tabs provide overview and detail about detected errors.

**Details Pane**  
Displays long description of detected error; call stack information; reference count graph (see inset below).

**Source Pane**  
Displays source code for the detected error, if available.

**Details Pane - Reference Count Graph**  
Displays Reference Count View and Object Identity View tabs when you select an Interface Leak in the Results pane.

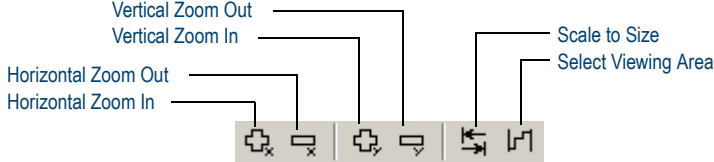
**Icons Used in the Results Pane**

Icon	Description	Appears in...
	Memory Leaks	Summary, Memory Leaks, and Transcript tabs
	Other Leaks	Summary, Other Leaks, and Transcript tabs
	Errors	Summary, Errors, and Transcript tabs
	.NET Performance	Summary, .NET Performance tabs
	Module Load Event	Summary, Modules, and Transcript tabs
	Subroutine call	Transcript tab
	Garbage Collection Event	Transcript tab
	Event Begins	Transcript tab
	Event Resumes	Transcript tab
	Event Ends	Transcript tab

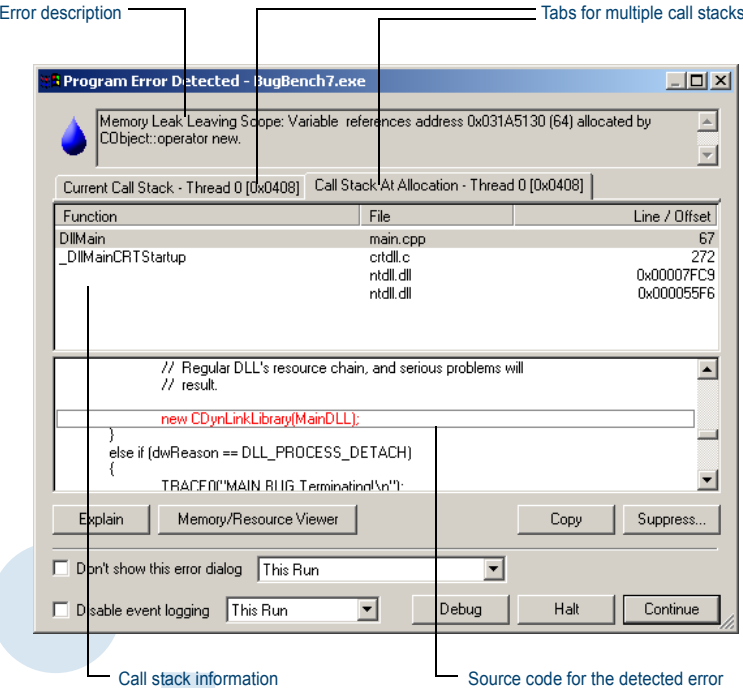
**Icons Used in the Details Pane**

Icon	Description
	Subroutine call
	Entry Parameters
	Exit Parameters
	Return Value
	Property (default) for data types
	Property for data types

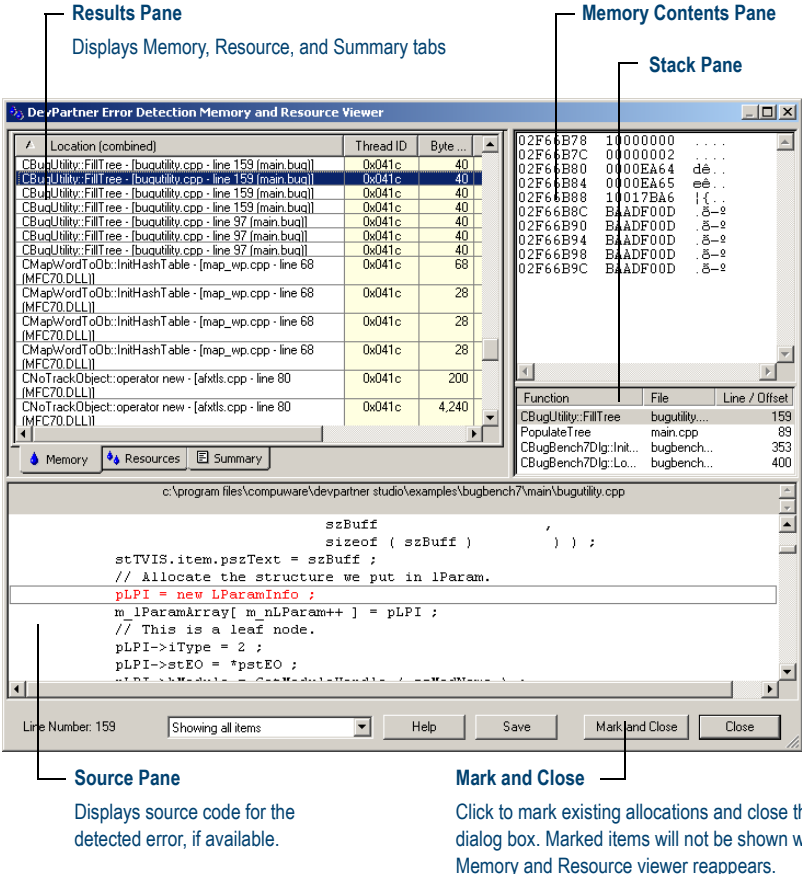
Reference Count Graph Toolbar



Program Error Detected Dialog Box



Memory and Resource Viewer Dialog Box



ActiveCheck and FinalCheck Error Detection

ActiveCheck

ActiveCheck™ analyzes your program and searches for errors in your program executable as well as the dynamic-link libraries (DLLs), third-party modules, and COM components used by your program. The following tables list the types of errors found with ActiveCheck error detection.

Deadlock-related Errors	API and COM Errors
Deadlock	COM interface method failure
Potential deadlock	Invalid argument
Thread deadlocked	Parameter range error
Critical section errors	Questionable use of thread
Semaphore errors	Windows function failed
Resource usage and naming errors	Windows function not implemented
Suspicious or questionable resource usage	Invalid COM interface method argument
Handle errors	
Event errors	
Mutex errors	
Windows event errors	

.NET Errors	Pointer and Leak Errors
Finalizer errors	Interface leak
GC.Suppress finalize not called	Memory leak
Dispose attributes errors	Resource leak
Unhandled native exception passed to managed code	

Memory Errors

- Dynamic memory overrun
- Freed handle is still locked
- Handle is already unlocked
- Memory allocation conflict
- Pointer references unlocked memory block
- Stack memory overrun
- Static memory overrun

FinalCheck Compile Time Instrumentation - Deepest Error Detection

FinalCheck™ compile time instrumentation (CTI) enables Error Detection to find more errors (memory leaks, pointer errors, data corruption errors, and so on) as they occur in real time. FinalCheck finds these types of errors, plus all errors found with ActiveCheck.

Memory Errors Pointer and Leak Errors

- | Memory Errors                | Pointer and Leak Errors             |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Reading overflows buffer     | Array index out of range            |
| Reading uninitialized memory | Assigning pointer out of range      |
| Writing overflows buffer     | Expression uses dangling pointer    |
|                              | Expression uses unrelated pointers  |
|                              | Function pointer is not a function  |
|                              | Leak due to leak                    |
|                              | Leak due to module unload           |
|                              | Leak due to unwind                  |
|                              | Memory leaked due to free           |
|                              | Memory leaked due to reassignment   |
|                              | Memory leaked leaving scope         |
|                              | Returning pointer to local variable |



## List of Available Keyboard Commands - Visual Studio

Command	Action
Ctrl+Shift+O	File > Open > Project
Ctrl+Shift+N	File > New > Project
Ctrl+S	File > Save Project
Ctrl+Shift+S	File > Save All
Ctrl+Shift+F	Edit > Find in Files
Ctrl+Shift+H	Edit > Replace in Files
Alt+F12	Edit > Find Symbol
Ctrl+Alt+L	View > Solution Explorer
Ctrl+Shift+C	View > Class View
Ctrl+Alt+S	View > Server Explorer
Ctrl+Shift+E	View > Resource View
F4	View > Properties Window
Ctrl+Alt+X	View > Toolbox
Shift+Alt+Enter	View > Full Screen
Shift+F4	View > Property Pages
Ctrl+Shift+B	Build > Build Solution
F5	Debug > Start
Ctrl+F5	Debug > Start Without Debugging
Ctrl+Alt+E	Debug > Exceptions
F11	Debug > Step Into
F10	Debug > Step Over
Ctrl+B	Debug > New Breakpoint
Ctrl+F1	Help > Dynamic Help
Ctrl+Alt+F1	Help > Contents
Ctrl+Alt+F2	Help > Index
Ctrl+Alt+F3	Help > Search
Shift+Alt+F2	Help > Index results
Shift+Alt+F3	Help > Search results

## List of Available Keyboard Commands - Visual C++ 6.0

Command	Action
Ctrl+F	Edit > Find
Ctrl+H	Edit > Replace
Ctrl+G	Edit > Go To
Alt+F2	Edit > Bookmarks
Alt+F9	Edit > Breakpoints
Ctrl+Alt+T	Edit > List Members
Ctrl+Shift+space	Edit > Parameter Info
Ctrl+Space	Edit > Complete Word
Ctrl+W	View > ClassWizard
Alt+0	View > Workspace
Alt+2	View > Output
Alt+Enter	View > Properties
Ctrl+F7	Build > Compile <i>filename</i>
F7	Build > Build <i>application_name</i>
F5	Build > Start Debug > Go
F11	Build > Start Debug > Step Into
Ctrl+F10	Build > Start Debug > Run to Cursor
Alt+F12	Tools > Source Browser
Ctrl+Shift+R	Tools > Record Quick Macro
Ctrl+Shift+S	Tools > Play Quick Macro

### Export DevPartner Data: Command Line Use

You can use DevPartner.Analysis.DataExport.exe from the command line to convert DevPartner coverage analysis (.dpcov), coverage analysis merge (.dpmrg), and performance analysis (.dpprf) session file data to XML.

Use this syntax to export session data to XML:

```
DevPartner.Analysis.DataExport.exe [sessionfilename|pathtodirectory] {options}
```

### Options

The following table lists the command line options for DevPartner.Analysis.DataExport.exe. You can use an equal sign, a colon, or a space to separate an option from the value or values you specify.

Switch	Description
/out[put]=<String>	Specify the output directory for exported XML files. Creates the directory if the directory does not exist.

Switch	Description
/r[ecurse]	Search subdirectories for DevPartner session files.
/f[ilename]=<String>	Specify the name of the XML output file. Appends .xml to the name specified.
/showAll	Shows all performance and coverage session file data available in a performance or coverage session file. For example, if you export a performance session file with this option, the resulting XML file contains both performance and coverage data fields.
/w[ait]	Wait for input before closing console window.
/nologo	Do not display the logo or copyright notice.
/help or /?	Display help in the console window.

